



# CODICES

4th Congress of the World  
Conference on Constitutional Justice  
(Vilnius, 11-14 September 2017)

# We are grateful to liaison officers!

The screenshot shows the CODICES website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Contents, Document, Results, Bookmarks, Add BM, Email it, Settings, and Help. Below this is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Simple Search' and a search button. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar menu and a main content area. The sidebar menu includes 'Codices' and 'Introduction' with sub-items for 'English' and 'Français'. The 'English' sub-item is expanded, showing 'CODICES', 'Presentation of précis', 'The Venice Commission', 'World Conference on Constitutional Justice (WCCJ)', 'The Council of Europe', 'Contact', and 'Liaison officers'. The 'Liaison officers' item is selected and highlighted in blue. The main content area displays the title 'Liaison officers' and a list of countries with their respective constitutional bodies and liaison officers. The list includes Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Angola, Argentina, Armenia, Austria, and Azerbaijan, each with a list of officers and their affiliations.

**Liaison officers**

Albania - Constitutional Court (ACCPUF, CECC, JCCJ, WCCJ)	Noela RUCO
Algeria - Constitutional Council (ACCPUF, CJCA, JCCJ, UACCC, WCCJ)	Hocine BENGRINE
Andorra - Constitutional Court (ACCPUF, CECC, CIJC, JCCJ, WCCJ)	<a href="#">Meritxell TOMÀS-BALDRICH</a>
Angola - Supreme Court (SACJF)	Dominique ROUSSEAU Emilia DA MATA Isaac PAULO Leandro DA GAMA FERREIRA José Luis Pinto DE MESQUITA
Argentina - Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation (CIJC, JCCJ)	<a href="#">MERCEDES DE URIOSTE</a>
Armenia - Constitutional Court (CCCOCND, CECC, JCCJ, WCCJ)	<a href="#">Gregor VAHANIAN</a>
Austria - Constitutional Court (CECC, JCCJ, WCCJ)	Ingrid SIESS-SCHERZ Reinhild HUPPMANN Stefan FRANK
Azerbaijan - Constitutional Court (AACC, CCCOCND, CECC, JCCJ, WCCJ)	<a href="#">Raouf GULIYEV</a>

# Case-law: 9000 cases

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

ass App back C CCs WCCJ CDL COD gdd W IOC Leave NXT ToE ToF Li St Vent... zimb SelSo ToEsp VF VSit M SGI free Fr PagJ W RPs

WCCJ COUNCIL OF EUROPE COUNCIL OF EUROPE

Contents Document Results Bookmarks Add BM Email it Settings Help

Simple Search Search... Search Clear

and Others

- RSA-2015-1-002  
24.03.2015 CCT  
61/14 Paulsen and Another v. Slip Knot Investments 777 (Pty) Limited
- RSA-2015-1-001  
19.01.2015 CCT  
76/14 Democratic Alliance v. African National Congress and Another**
- RSA-2014-3-017  
12.12.2014 CCT  
72/14 National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa v. Intervale (Pty) Ltd and Others
- RSA-2014-3-016  
11.12.2014 CCT  
74/14 H v. Fetal Assessment Centre
- RSA-2014-3-015  
27.11.2014 CCT  
07/14, CCT 09/14  
Helen Suzman

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## RSA-2015-1-001

a) South Africa / b) [Constitutional Court](#) / c) / d) 19-01-2015 / e) CCT 76/14 / f) Democratic Alliance v. African National Congress [www.constitutionalcourt.org.za/Archimages/22538.pdf](#) / h) [2015] ZACC 1; CODICES ([English](#)).

Keywords of the Systematic Thesaurus:

- [04.05.10](#) Institutions - Legislative bodies - **Political parties.**
- [04.09](#) Institutions - **Elections and instruments of direct democracy.**
- [05.03.21](#) Fundamental Rights - Civil and political rights - **Freedom of expression.**
- [05.03.41](#) Fundamental Rights - Civil and political rights - **Electoral rights.**

Keywords of the alphabetical index:

[Election, campaign](#), information, veracity / [Election](#), statement, influence outcome / [Electoral law](#), [infringement](#) / [Freedom of expression](#), election, regulated [Statement](#), [factual](#).

Headnotes:

A statement by a political party during an election campaign does not breach a prohibition on publishing false information to influence outcome of election, w expression of opinion rather than a statement of fact.

Provisions whose breach carries penal sanctions must in case of ambiguity be interpreted restrictively.

Codices » Précis / Décisions abrégées » English » Africa » South Africa » [RSA-2015-1-001 19.01.2015 CCT 76/14 Democratic Alliance v. African National Congress and Another](#)

# Systematic Thesaurus

Simple Search Search... Search Clear

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WCCI COUNCIL OF EUROPE

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Codices

- Welcome to / bienvenue à CODICES  
Version 5.0 (ed. 27.08.2017  
00:07:56)
- Introduction
- Précis being processed / Décisions  
abrégées en cours de traitement
- Précis / Décisions abrégées
- Systematic thesaurus - Thésaurus  
systématique - Thesaurus  
sistemático
  - English
    - 01 Constitutional Justice
    - 02 Sources
    - 03 General Principles
    - 04 Institutions
    - 05 Fundamental Rights
  - Français
  - Español
  - Português
- Alphabetical Index - Index  
alphabétique
- Full texts - Textes intégraux

05.03.21 **Freedom of expression** [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.22 Freedom of the written press [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.23 Rights in respect of the audiovisual media and other means of mass communication [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.24 Right to information [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.25 Right to administrative transparency [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.25.01 Right of access to administrative documents [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.26 **National service** [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.27 Freedom of association [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

05.03.28 Freedom of assembly [Précis](#) [Const.](#)

# Alphabetical index search

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ass App back C CCs WCCI CDL COD gdd W IOC Leave NXT ToE ToF Li St Vent... zimb SelSo ToEsp VF VSit M SGI fr Fr Pagl W RPs

Contents Document Results Bookmarks Add BM Email it Settings Help

Simple Search Search... Search Clear

RSA-2015-1-002  
24.03.2015 CCT  
61/14 Paulsen and Another v. Slip Knot Investments 777 (Pty) Limited

RSA-2015-1-001  
19.01.2015 CCT  
76/14 Democratic Alliance v. African National Congress and Another

RSA-2014-3-017  
12.12.2014 CCT  
72/14 National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa v. Intervolve (Pty) Ltd and Others

RSA-2014-3-016  
11.12.2014 CCT  
74/14 H v. Fetal Assessment Centre

RSA-2014-3-015  
27.11.2014 CCT  
07/14, CCT 09/14  
Helen Suzman

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## RSA-2015-1-001

a) South Africa / b) [Constitutional Court](#) / c) / d) 19-01-2015 / e) CCT 76/14 / f) Democratic Alliance v. African National Congress  
[www.constitutionalcourt.org.za/Archimages/22538.pdf](#) / h) [2015] ZACC 1; CODICES ([English](#)).

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[05.03.41](#) Fundamental Rights - Civil and political rights - **Electoral rights.**

Keywords of the alphabetical index:

**Election, campaign** information, veracity / [Election](#), statement, influence outcome / [Electoral law, infringement](#) / [Freedom of expression](#) election, regulated  
[Constitutional, Electoral](#)

Headnotes:

A statement by a political party during an election campaign does not breach a prohibition on publishing false information to influence outcome of election, w expression of opinion rather than a statement of fact.

Provisions whose breach carries penal sanctions must in case of ambiguity be interpreted restrictively.

Codices » Précis / Décisions abrégées » English » Africa » South Africa » RSA-2015-1-001 19.01.2015 CCT 76/14 Democratic Alliance v. African National Congress and Another

# Results of search



Another v. Slip Knot Investments 777 (Pty) Limited

(1) RSA-2015-1-001 19.01.2015 CCT 76/14 Democratic Alliance v. African National Congress and Another

RSA-2014-3-017 12.12.2014 CCT 72/14 National Union of Metalworkers of South Africa v. Intervale (Pty) Ltd and Others

RSA-2014-3-016 11.12.2014 CCT 74/14 H v. Fetal Assessment Centre

RSA-2014-3-015 27.11.2014 CCT 07/14, CCT 09/14 Helen Suzman Foundation v.

1 - 20 of 43 results

Document Excerpts: Long

Title
<a href="#">CRO-2010-3-016 08.12.2010 U-I-3789/2003et al</a>
<a href="#">CZE-2015-1-003 10.02.2015 III. S 3673/14 Elections to the city council of the city district Brno-north; extremely flawed interpretation conditions for declaring elections invalid in Article 60.3 of the Elections Act</a>
<a href="#">CZE-2005-1-003 26.01.2005 PI. US 73/04 Honest electoral campaign</a>
<a href="#">CZE-2000-1-002 13.10.1999 PI. US 30/98 State financial contributions to political parties</a>
<a href="#">CZE-1999-1-004 18.02.1999 I. US 526/98 The right to information and fairness of election campaigns</a>
<a href="#">EST-2010-2-007 01.07.2010 3-4-1-33-09 Request of the Chancellor of Justice to declare Articles 5 and 71 of the European Parliament Election Act, Articles 6 and 67 of the Local Government Council Election Act, and Articles 5 and 73 of the Riigikogu Electio</a>
<a href="#">FRA-2002-3-007 26.09.2002 Decisions concerning the campaign accounts of the 16 candidates in the presidential election of 21 Ap and 5 May 2002 (16 decisions)</a>
<a href="#">HUN-2013-1-001 07.01.2013 1/2013 On the annulment of certain provisions of the not yet promulgated Act on Electoral Procedure</a>
<a href="#">HUN-2007-1-004 27.02.2007 6/2007</a>
<a href="#">RUS-2006-2-003 16.07.2006 7</a>
<a href="#">RUS-2003-3-006 30.10.2003 15</a>
<a href="#">RUS-2003-3-004 11.06.2003 10</a>
<a href="#">SVK-1999-1-001 11.03.1999 PI. S 15/98 Constitutional conflict between the Constitution and the law</a>



# Full texts of judgements >40 languages

The screenshot shows a web-based legal database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with logos for WCCJ, the Council of Europe, and various national courts. Below the navigation bar is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Simple Search' and a search button. The left sidebar displays a tree view of folders organized by language and region, including 'English', 'Français', 'Full texts - Textes intégraux', and 'Europe / Europe'. The main content area displays the search results for 'ALB-2017-1-001', including the date '18/01/2017'. Below the search results, the full text of the decision is shown, starting with 'REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA CONSTITUTIONAL COURT' and 'DECISION "IN THE NAME OF THE REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA"'. The decision is signed by the Chairman of the Constitutional Court, Bashkim Dedja, and several members.

Simple Search Search... Search Clear

English  
Loading  
Français  
Full texts - Textes intégraux  
Europe / Europe  
Albania / Albanie  
Albanian / Albanais  
English / Anglais  
French / Français  
Andorra / Andorre  
Catalonian / Catalan  
Armenia / Arménie  
English / Anglais  
French / Français  
Russian / Russe  
Austria / Autriche  
English / Anglais  
German / Allemand  
Azerbaijan / Azerbaïdjan  
English / Anglais  
German / Allemand  
Russian / Russe

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**ENG**  
**ALB-2017-1-001**  
2/17  
18/01/2017

**REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA  
CONSTITUTIONAL COURT**  
[translation by KI and Constitutional Court translators, March 2017]

**No. 69/8 of the Basic Register**      **Decision no. 2**

**DECISION**  
**"IN THE NAME OF THE REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA"**

**The Constitutional Court of the Republic of Albania, consisting of:**  
Bashkim Dedja, Chairman of the Constitutional Court  
Vladimir Kristo, Member  
Vitore Tusha, Member  
Altina Xhoxhaj, Member  
Fatmir Hoxha, Member  
Gani Dizdari, Member  
Fatos Lulo, Member  
Besnik Imeraj, Member

# Descriptions of the Courts

The screenshot displays a web-based legal database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with logos for WCCJ, the Council of Europe, and the European Union, alongside icons for Contents, Document, Results, Bookmarks, Add BM, Email it, Settings, and Help. Below this is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Simple Search' and a search input field containing 'Search...'. A toolbar with navigation icons (Sync, Prev Doc, Next Doc, Prev Match, Next Match, Highlights, Prev Hit Doc, Next Hit Doc) is positioned above the main content area.

The left sidebar shows a hierarchical menu structure:

- Alphabetical Index - Index alphabétique
  - English
    - Loading
  - Français
- Full texts - Textes intégraux
- Descriptions
  - English
    - Europe
      - Albania
      - Andorra
      - Armenia
      - Austria**
      - I. Introduction
      - III. Composition, procedure and organisation
      - IV. Jurisdiction
      - V. Nature and effects of decisions
      - VI. Conclusion
    - Azerbaijan

The main content area displays the following information:

**AUT**

**AUSTRIA**

**Constitutional Court**

**I. Introduction**

1. Date and circumstances of establishment

After the decline of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy in 1918, in the republican era, the decisive step towards the establishment of the Constitutional Court was the *Act as of 1 October 1920 (Bundes-Verfassungsgesetz, B-VG)* by which also the Constitutional Court was basically the same powers as it exists today.

Based on the ideas of Hans Kelsen, the most important achievement was the Constitutional Court's power of unconstitutionality, a power that was concentrated and monopolised with the Court as an independent institution. In this conception, it is the Constitutional Court's task to guarantee the primacy of the Constitution and to safeguard it.

In the second half of the twentieth century, the idea of constitutional justice based on this concept found g



# Links from references to the article of the Constitution

The screenshot displays a legal database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with various icons and labels: Contents, Document, Results, Bookmarks, Add BM, Email it, Settings, and Help. Below this is a search bar with the text "Simple Search" and a search input field. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar and a right main pane. The sidebar contains a list of search results, with the following text visible: "Disparity allowed in Division of Electoral District", "KOR-2016-1-003", "24.07.2014", "2009Hun-Ma256, 2010Hun-Ma394 (Consolidated)", "Case on restricting voting right of overseas electors", "KOR-2016-1-002", "26.06.2014", "2012Hun-Ma782", "Case on the Restriction on Religious Assemblies of Pre-trial Detainees and Unassigned Inmates". The main pane shows a document with the following text: "5. Whether the part of «eligible voters registered as residents in their jurisdictional area and those, as Korean nationals residing abroad under Article 2 of the Act on the Immigration and Legal Status of Overseas Koreans, whose domestic residence reports have been made under Article 6 of the same Act» in Article 14.1 of the National Referendum Act (hereinafter, the «National Referendum Provision») violates overseas elector's right to vote". Below this, there is a paragraph starting with "A referendum on important national policy stipulated in Article 72 of the Constitution and a referendum on the amendment to the Constitution stipulated in Article 130 of the Constitution are the process in which citizens approve the decision of the National Assembly and the President. It is a logical conclusion that the subject of the right to elect representative organs also becomes the subject of the right to approve the decision of such representative organs. Since overseas electors, as people with the right to elect representative organs, also have the right to approve the decisions made by the representative organs, overseas electors should be considered as people with the right to participate in a national referendum. Also, because a national referendum is a process where the people directly participate in national politics, those who are considered Korean nationals should be eligible to participate in a referendum. As such, the exclusion of the right to participate in a referendum, fundamentally derived from the status as Korean nationals, due to the abstract danger of or difficulties with election technicalities, amounts to a practical deprivation of the rights endowed by the Constitution. Therefore, the National Referendum Provision infringes on overseas electors' right to participate in a referendum." Below this paragraph, there is a section heading "6. Decision of nonconformity to the Constitution regarding the National Referendum Provision" and a paragraph starting with "The instant nullification of the National Referendum Provision on the ground of the Court's declaration of unconstitutionality will render impossible the preparation of the voter's list even when a referendum is scheduled to be held. Therefore, a transitional application of the National Referendum Provision is necessary until the legislator amends the provision. Also, there are many technical difficulties that must be resolved in the referendum process and fairness of the referendum. Therefore, the Court declares that the National Referendum Provision does not conform to the Constitution, but orders the transitional application of the provision until the legislator cures the defects." The text in the main pane has several red boxes highlighting specific phrases: "Article 72 of the Constitution", "Article 130 of the Constitution", and "the Constitution".

# Query links from articles of the Constitution to the case-law



The screenshot displays the CODICES website interface. At the top, there are logos for WCCJ, the Treaty Commission of the Council of Europe, and the Council of Europe. Below these are navigation icons for Contents, Document, Results, Bookmarks, Add BM, Email it, Settings, and Help. A search bar is present with a dropdown menu set to 'Simple Search' and a search input field containing 'Search...'. Below the search bar, a sidebar on the left lists various sections: Codices, Introduction, Précis being processed / Décisions abrégées en cours de traitement, Précis / Décisions abrégées, Systematic thesaurus - Thésaurus systématique - Thesaurus sistemático, Alphabetical Index - Index alphabétique, and Full texts - Textes intégraux. The main content area shows search results for 'Article 72 [Referendum on Policy]', which is highlighted with a red box. The text of Article 72 is: 'The President may submit important policies relating to diplomacy, national referendum if he deems it necessary.' Below this, Article 73 [Treaties, Foreign Affairs] and Article 74 [Armed Forces] are also visible.

Simple Search Search... Search Clear

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**Article 72 [Referendum on Policy]**  
~~The President may submit important policies relating to diplomacy, national referendum if he deems it necessary.~~

**Article 73 [Treaties, Foreign Affairs]**  
The President concludes and ratifies treaties; accredits, receives, or dispatches

**Article 74 [Armed Forces]**  
(1) The President is Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces under the conditions  
(2) The organization and formation of the Armed Forces is determined by law.

# Query link on article finds case-law referring to it

The screenshot displays a web-based legal database interface. At the top, there are logos for WCCJ, the Venice Commission, and the Council of Europe. A navigation bar includes icons for Contents, Document, Results, Bookmarks, Add BM, Email it, Settings, and Help. Below this is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Simple Search', a search input field, and 'Search' and 'Clear' buttons. The left sidebar shows a tree view of folders: (7) Codices, Introduction, Précis being processed / Décisions abrégées en cours de traitement, English, Europe, Africa, America, Asia, Indonesia, Israel, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, and Pakistan. The main content area shows '1 - 7 of 7 results' and a table of search results. The table has a 'Title' column and contains seven entries, each with a document icon and a link to a case-law document. Below the table is a 'Save search as:' field with a 'Save' button and a 'Manage Saved Searches' link.

Simple Search Search... Search Clear

(7) Codices

- Welcome to / bienvenue à CODICES Version 5.0 (ed. 27.08.2017 00:07:56)
- Introduction
- Précis being processed / Décisions abrégées en cours de traitement
- English
  - Europe
  - Africa
  - America
  - Asia
    - Indonesia
    - Israel
    - Kazakhstan
    - Mongolia
    - Pakistan

1 - 7 of 7 results

Title
<a href="#">KOR-2016-1-003 24.07.2014 2009Hun-Ma256, 2010Hun-M</a>
<a href="#">KOR-2009-A-001 24.07.2014 2009Hun-Ma256, 2010Hun-I</a>
<a href="#">KOR-2004-2-001 14.05.2004 2004Hun-Na1 Presidential I</a>
<a href="#">KOR-2003-3-002 27.11.2003 2003Hun-Ma694 700 742 Na</a>
<a href="#">KOR-2016-1-003 24.07.2014 2009Hun-Ma256, 2010Hun-M létranger</a>
<a href="#">KOR-2004-2-001 14.05.2004 2004Hun-Na1 Affaire de la r</a>
<a href="#">KOR-2003-3-002 27.11.2003 2003Hun-Ma694 700 742 Aff</a>

Save search as:  Save

[Manage Saved Searches](#)

# Links in treaties do a search for case-law – e.g. Art. 10 ICCPR

The screenshot displays a legal database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with logos for WCCJ, the Venice Commission, and the Council of Europe, alongside icons for Contents, Document, Results, Bookmarks, Add BM, Email it, Settings, and Help. Below this is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Simple Search' and a search input field containing 'Search...'. A row of navigation icons includes Sync, Prev Doc, Next Doc, Prev Match, Next Match, Highlights, Prev Hit Doc, and Next Hit Doc. The main content area shows a search result for 'Article 10' of the ICCPR, which is highlighted with a red box. The text of Article 10 is: 'Everyone is entitled in full equality to a fair, and public hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal in the determination of his criminal charge against him.' Below this, Articles 11, 12, and 13 are also listed with their respective text. The left sidebar contains a tree view of folders, including Lebanon, Mongolia, Pakistan, Philippines, Tajikistan, Yemen, Français, Systematic thesaurus, Alphabetical Index, Full texts, Descriptions, Constitutions, English, Europe, Africa, and America.

Lebanon

+

Mongolia

+

Pakistan

+

Philippines

+

Tajikistan

+

Yemen

+

Français

+

Systematic thesaurus -  
Thésaurus systématique -  
Thesaurus sistemático

+

Alphabetical Index - Index  
alphabétique

+

Full texts - Textes intégraux

+

Descriptions

+

Constitutions

+

English

+

Europe

+

Africa

+

America

+

Sync

Prev Doc

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Prev Match

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Highlights

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No one shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest, detention or exile.

**Article 10**

Everyone is entitled in full equality to a fair, and public hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal in the determination of his criminal charge against him.

**Article 11**

1. Everyone charged with a penal offence has the right to be presumed innocent until proven guilty guarantees necessary for his defence.

2. No one shall be held guilty of any penal offence on account of any act or omission which did not cc the time when it was committed. Nor shall a heavier penalty be imposed than the one that was applicable

**Article 12**

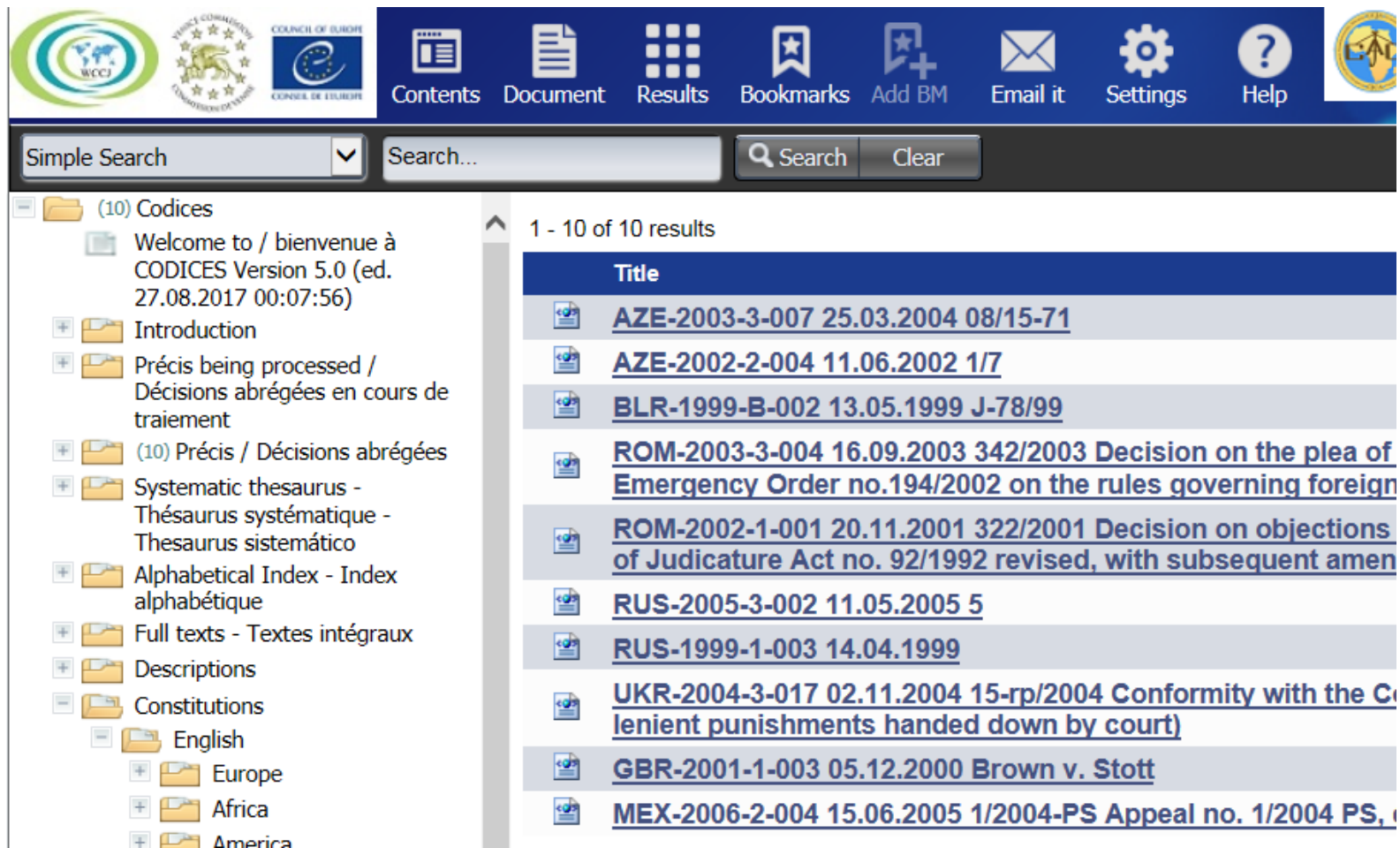
No one shall be subjected to arbitrary interference with his privacy, family, home or correspondence, no right to the protection of the law against such interference or attacks.

**Article 13**

1. Everyone has the right to freedom of movement and residence within the borders of each State.

2. Everyone has the right to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country.

# Result – cases referring to Article 10 ICCPR



The screenshot displays a web-based legal database interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with logos for WCCJ, the Council of Europe, and the European Court of Human Rights. Below the logos are icons for various functions: Contents, Document, Results, Bookmarks, Add BM, Email it, Settings, and Help. A search bar is located below the navigation bar, with the text "Simple Search" and a dropdown arrow, followed by a search input field containing "Search..." and buttons for "Search" and "Clear".

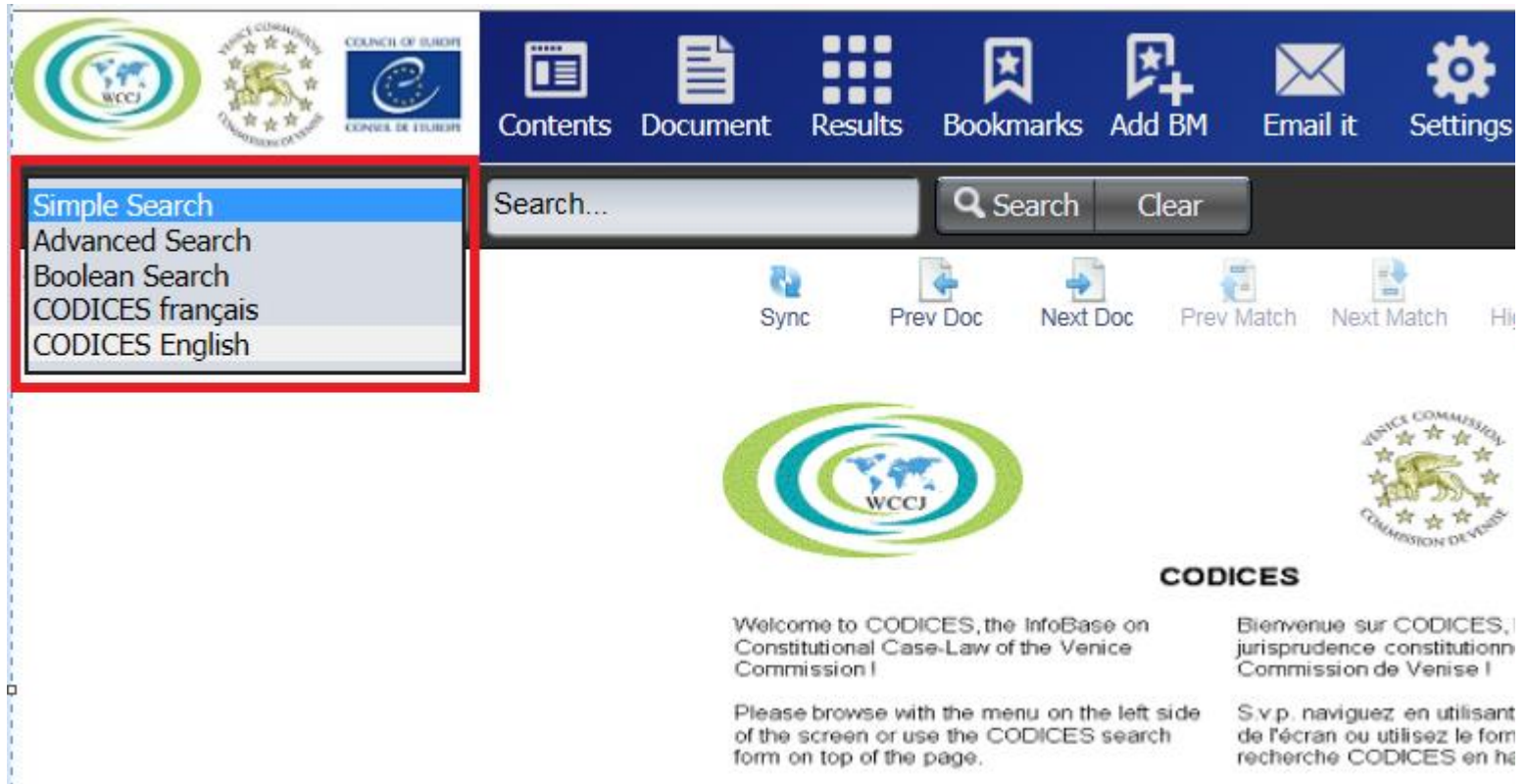
The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column shows a tree view of the database structure under the heading "(10) Codices". The right column displays search results, starting with "1 - 10 of 10 results".

**Search Results:**

Title
<a href="#">AZE-2003-3-007 25.03.2004 08/15-71</a>
<a href="#">AZE-2002-2-004 11.06.2002 1/7</a>
<a href="#">BLR-1999-B-002 13.05.1999 J-78/99</a>
<a href="#">ROM-2003-3-004 16.09.2003 342/2003 Decision on the plea of Emergency Order no.194/2002 on the rules governing foreign</a>
<a href="#">ROM-2002-1-001 20.11.2001 322/2001 Decision on objections of Judicature Act no. 92/1992 revised, with subsequent amen</a>
<a href="#">RUS-2005-3-002 11.05.2005 5</a>
<a href="#">RUS-1999-1-003 14.04.1999</a>
<a href="#">UKR-2004-3-017 02.11.2004 15-rp/2004 Conformity with the C lenient punishments handed down by court)</a>
<a href="#">GBR-2001-1-003 05.12.2000 Brown v. Stott</a>
<a href="#">MEX-2006-2-004 15.06.2005 1/2004-PS Appeal no. 1/2004 PS, i</a>



# Search masks in English and French



The screenshot displays the CODICES website interface. At the top left, there are logos for WCCJ, the Venice Commission, and the Council of Europe. A dark blue navigation bar contains icons and labels for 'Contents', 'Document', 'Results', 'Bookmarks', 'Add BM', 'Email it', and 'Settings'. Below this is a search bar with a 'Search' button and a 'Clear' button. A dropdown menu is open on the left, listing search options: 'Simple Search' (highlighted in blue), 'Advanced Search', 'Boolean Search', 'CODICES français', and 'CODICES English'. Below the search bar are navigation buttons: 'Sync', 'Prev Doc', 'Next Doc', 'Prev Match', 'Next Match', and 'Hit'. The main content area features the WCCJ logo on the left and the Venice Commission logo on the right. The heading 'CODICES' is centered. Below the heading, there are two columns of text: the left column is in English and the right column is in French. The English text reads: 'Welcome to CODICES, the InfoBase on Constitutional Case-Law of the Venice Commission!' and 'Please browse with the menu on the left side of the screen or use the CODICES search form on top of the page.' The French text reads: 'Bienvenue sur CODICES, l'infobase sur la jurisprudence constitutionnelle de la Commission de Venise!' and 'S.v.p. naviguez en utilisant de l'écran ou utilisez le formulaire de recherche CODICES en haut de la page.'

WCCJ

VENICE COMMISSION  
COMMISSION DE VENISE

COUNCIL OF EUROPE  
CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

Contents Document Results Bookmarks Add BM Email it Settings

Search... Search Clear

Sync Prev Doc Next Doc Prev Match Next Match Hit

WCCJ

VENICE COMMISSION  
COMMISSION DE VENISE

**CODICES**

Welcome to CODICES, the InfoBase on Constitutional Case-Law of the Venice Commission!

Please browse with the menu on the left side of the screen or use the CODICES search form on top of the page.

Bienvenue sur CODICES, l'infobase sur la jurisprudence constitutionnelle de la Commission de Venise!

S.v.p. naviguez en utilisant de l'écran ou utilisez le formulaire de recherche CODICES en haut de la page.



# Search mask

You can **search a subset** of the site by choosing sections in the table of contents (in the frame on the left).

Identification:

Number:

Date:

Before date:

Thesaurus number:

Alphabetical index:

Show document excerpts in the results list

Country:

Title:

Group:

After date:

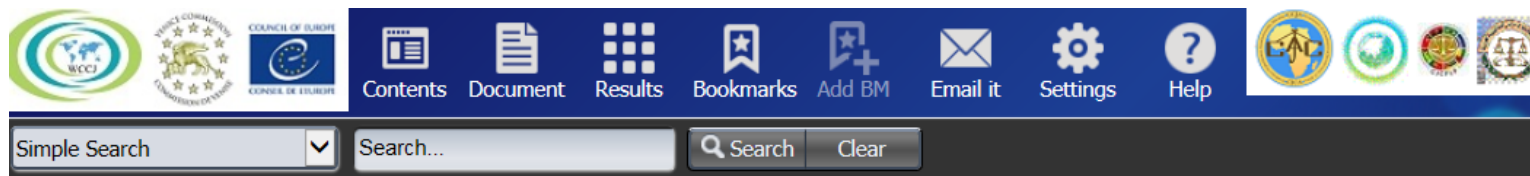
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